29.—Manufacturing Establishments, Grouped According to Gross Values of Products, with Total and Average Values of Products in Each Class, for Canada, 1922, 1929, 1936, and 1938

	19221			19291		
Group of Gross Values	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Pro- duction	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Pro- duction
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$25,000. \$ 25,000 but under \$ 50,000. 50,000 " 100,000. 100,000 " 200,000. 200,000 " 500,000. 500,000 " 1,000,000. 1,000,000 " 5,000,000. 5,000,000 and over. Totals and Averages.	1,355 1,078 516 364 56	85,075,807 129,320,947 191,675,689 330,533,712 363,341,076 692,463,530	35, 433 72, 125 141, 458 306, 618 704, 149 1, 902, 372 10, 278, 439	2,802 2,209 1,688 1,519 636 601 118	99,529,725 156,308,744 237,532,492 504,218,217 443,597,677 1,217,866,089	35,521 70,760 140,718 331,941 697,481 2,026,400 11,001,685
		19362		19382		
Under \$25,000. \$ 25,000 but under \$ 50,000. 50,000 " 100,000. 100,000 " 200,000. 200,000 " 500,000. 500,000 " 1,000,000. 1,000,000 " 5,000,000. 5,000,000 and over.	512	93,736,051	35,709 70,940 140,317 312,777 699,894 2,123,659	2,785 2,123 1,626 1,331 569 468	99,131,061 150,486,178 228,821,261 413,456,203 398,513,063 967,571,891	35,595 70,884 140,726 310,636 700,374 2,067,461
Totals and Averages	24,202	3,002,403,814	124,056	25,200	3,337,681,366	132,448

¹ Figures for this year include the production of central electric stations, and the dyeing, cleaning and laundry industry.

² Figures for this year exclude central electric stations, and the dyeing, cleaning and laundry industry.

Size of Establishments as Measured by Number of Employees.—In 1923, establishments employing 501 hands or over accounted for 21·4 p.c. of the total number of employees engaged in manufacturing. By 1929 the proportion had increased to 27·3 p.c. of the total, thereby showing the increasing concentration of production into larger units. This tendency, however, was checked by the depression, the percentage having dropped in 1933 to 20·5 p.c. (central electric stations included). With the recovery in production since 1933 the percentage has risen again and in 1938 stood at 25·6 p.c. The same also holds true for all establishments employing 101 hands or over. In 1923 they employed 58·6 p.c. of the total, in 1929, 61·9 p.c., in 1933, 55·7 p.c., and in 1938, 61·0 p.c.

30.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923, 1929, 1936, and 1938

		19231		19291		
Group	Establish- ments	Employees	Average Employed	Establish- ments	Employees	Average Employed
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees. 5 to 20 employees. 21 " 50 " 51 " 100 " 101 " 200 " 201 " 500 "	13,156 5,310 2,093 1,031 566 374 112	22,789 53,852 67,408 73,449 79,737 115,585 112,447	1.7 10.1 32.2 71.2 140.9 309.1 1,004.0	12,273 6,160 2,531 1,262 745 444 182	30,446 62,310 81,846 90,238 103,944 136,397 189,253	2.5 10.1 32.3 71.5 139.5 307.2 1,040.0
Totals and Averages	22,642	525,267	23.2	23,597	694,434	29 -

¹ See footnote 1, Table 29.